

PROSPECTUS



34,767,934 Shares of Common Stock underlying certain Common Warrants and Placement Agent Warrants

This prospectus relates to the resale by the selling stockholders (the “Selling Stockholders”) identified in this prospectus under the section “*The Selling Stockholders*,” or their pledgees, donees, transferees or other successors in interest, from time to time, of shares of our common stock, par value \$0.0001 per share, comprised of (i) 16,877,638 shares of common stock (the “Series B-1 Warrant Shares”) issuable upon the exercise of our outstanding Series B-1 Warrants to purchase common stock (the “Series B-1 Warrants”), (ii) 16,877,638 shares of common stock (the “Series B-2 Warrant Shares”) issuable upon exercise of our outstanding Series B-2 Warrants to purchase common stock (the “Series B-2 Warrants”), and (iii) 1,012,658 shares of common stock (the “Placement Agent Warrant Shares” and together with the Series B-1 Warrant Shares and the Series B-2 Warrant Shares, the “Warrant Shares”) issuable upon the exercise of outstanding Placement Agent Warrants to purchase common stock (the “Placement Agent Warrants” and together with the Series B-1 Warrants and Series B-2 Warrants, the “Warrants”). The Warrants were issued to the Selling Stockholders in a private placement transaction (the “Private Placement”) that closed on October 25, 2024. For additional information about the Private Placement, see the section of this prospectus entitled “*The Private Placement*” for more information. We are registering the resale of the shares of common stock issuable upon exercise of the Warrants (the “Warrant Shares”) on behalf of the Selling Stockholders to satisfy certain registration rights that we have granted to the Selling Stockholders.

The Series B-1 Warrants and Series B-2 Warrants have an exercise price of \$0.27 per share. The Placement Agent Warrants have an exercise price of \$0.2963 per share. The Series B-1 Warrants and the Placement Agent Warrants will become exercisable on or after the date on which stockholder approval is obtained (the “Stockholder Approval Date”) with respect to the issuance of the Series B-1 Warrant Shares and the Placement Agent Warrant Shares until the five (5) year anniversary thereafter. The Series B-2 Warrants will become exercisable on or after the Stockholder Approval Date with regard to the issuance of the Series B-2 Warrant Shares until the twelve (12) month anniversary thereafter.

The Selling Stockholders may resell or dispose of the Warrant Shares, or interests therein, at fixed prices, at prevailing market prices at the time of sale or at prices negotiated with purchasers, to or through underwriters, broker-dealers, agents, or through any other means described in the section of this prospectus titled “*Plan of Distribution*.” The Selling Stockholders will bear the costs of commissions and discounts, if any, attributable to the sale or disposition of the Warrant Shares, or interests therein, held by the Selling Stockholders. We will bear all costs, expenses and fees in connection with the registration of the offer and sale of the Warrant Shares under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the “Securities Act”). We will not receive any of the proceeds from the sale of the Warrant Shares by the Selling Stockholders. However, we will receive the proceeds of any cash exercise of the Warrants. See the section of this prospectus entitled “*Use of Proceeds*” for more information.

Our common stock is listed on the Nasdaq Capital Market under the symbol “MBIO.” On November 21, 2024, the last reported sale price of our common stock was \$0.2079 per share. You are urged to obtain current market quotations for our common stock.

Investing in our securities involves risks. You should review carefully the risks and uncertainties described under the heading “*Risk Factors*” contained in this prospectus and under similar headings in the other documents that are incorporated by reference into this prospectus, as described on page 12 of this prospectus.

Neither the Securities and Exchange Commission (the “SEC”) nor any state securities commission has approved or disapproved of these securities or passed upon the accuracy or adequacy of this prospectus. Any representation to the contrary is a criminal offense.

The date of this prospectus is November 27, 2024

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This prospectus provides you with a general description of the common stock that may be resold by the Selling Stockholders. In certain circumstances, we may provide a prospectus supplement that will contain specific information about the terms of a particular offering by the Selling Stockholders. We also may provide a prospectus supplement to add information to, or update or change information contained in, this prospectus. To the extent there is a conflict between the information contained in this prospectus and any prospectus supplement, you should rely on the information in the prospectus supplement, provided that if any statement in one of these documents is inconsistent with a statement in another document having a later date — for example, a document incorporated by reference in this prospectus or any prospectus supplement — the statement in the later-dated document modifies or supersedes the earlier statement.

You should read both this prospectus and any applicable prospectus supplement together with the additional information about our company to which we refer you in the sections of this prospectus titled “*Where You Can Find More Information*” and “*Incorporation of Certain Documents by Reference*.” You should rely only on the information contained in or incorporated by reference into this prospectus and any prospectus supplement. Neither we nor the Selling Stockholders have authorized any dealer, salesperson or other person to provide you with different or inconsistent information. You should not assume that the information in this prospectus or any prospectus supplement is accurate as of any date other than the date on the front of those documents or that any document incorporated by reference is accurate as of any date other than its filing date. You should not consider this prospectus to be an offer or solicitation relating to the common stock in any jurisdiction in which such an offer or solicitation relating to the common stock is not authorized. Furthermore, you should not consider this prospectus to be an offer or solicitation relating to the common stock if the person making the offer or solicitation is not qualified to do so, or if it is unlawful for you to receive such an offer or solicitation.

Unless otherwise indicated, information contained or incorporated by reference in this prospectus concerning our industry, including our general expectations and market opportunity, is based on information from our own management estimates and research, as well as from industry and general publications and research, surveys and studies conducted by third parties. Management estimates are derived from publicly available information, our knowledge of our industry and assumptions based on such information and knowledge, which we believe to be reasonable. In addition, assumptions and estimates of our and our industry’s future performance are necessarily uncertain due to a variety of factors, including those described in section of this prospectus titled “*Risk Factors*.”

These and other factors could cause our future performance to differ materially from our assumptions and estimates. For investors outside the United States: we have not done anything that would permit this offering or possession or distribution of this prospectus in any jurisdiction where action for that purpose is required, other than in the United States. Persons outside the United States who come into possession of this prospectus must inform themselves about, and observe any restrictions relating to, the offering of our securities and the distribution of this prospectus outside the United States.

Unless the context indicates otherwise, when we refer to “Mustang,” “we,” “our,” “us” and the “Company” in this prospectus, we mean Mustang Bio, Inc., unless otherwise specified. When we refer to “you,” we mean the potential holders of the applicable series of common stock.

This prospectus contains references to trademarks, trade names and service marks belonging to other entities. Solely for convenience, trademarks, trade names and service marks referred to in this prospectus may appear without the ® or TM symbols, but such references are not intended to indicate, in any way, that the applicable licensor will not assert, to the fullest extent under applicable law, its rights to these trademarks and trade names. We do not intend our use or display of other entities’ trade names, trademarks or service marks to imply a relationship with, or endorsement or sponsorship of us by, any other entities.

FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This prospectus contains predictive or “forward-looking statements” within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. All statements other than statements of current or historical fact contained in this prospectus, including statements that express our intentions, plans, objectives, beliefs, expectations, strategies, predictions or any other statements relating to our future activities or other future events or conditions are forward-looking statements. The words “anticipate,” “believe,” “continue,” “could,” “estimate,” “expect,” “intend,” “may,” “plan,” “predict,” “project,” “will,” “should,” “would” and similar expressions, as they relate to us, are intended to identify forward-looking statements.

These statements are based on current expectations, estimates and projections made by management about our business, our industry and other conditions affecting our financial condition, results of operations or business prospects. These statements are not guarantees of future performance and involve risks, uncertainties and assumptions that are difficult to predict. Therefore, actual outcomes and results may differ materially from what is expressed or forecasted in, or implied by, the forward-looking statements due to numerous risks and uncertainties. Factors that could cause such outcomes and results to differ include, but are not limited to, risks and uncertainties arising from:

- expectations for increases or decreases in expenses;
- expectations for the clinical and pre-clinical development, manufacturing, regulatory approval, and commercialization of our pharmaceutical product candidates or any other products we may acquire or in-license;
- use of clinical research centers and other contractors;
- expectations for incurring capital expenditures to expand our research and development and manufacturing capabilities;
- expectations for generating revenue or becoming profitable on a sustained basis;
- expectations or ability to enter into marketing and other partnership agreements;
- expectations or ability to enter into product acquisition and in-licensing transactions;
- expectations or ability to build our own commercial infrastructure to manufacture, market and sell our product candidates, if approved;
- expectations for the acceptance of our product candidates, if approved, by doctors, patients or payors;
- ability to compete against other companies and research institutions;
- ability to attract, hire and retain qualified personnel, including the impact of our recently announced reduction in work force;
- ability to secure adequate protection for our intellectual property;
- ability to attract and retain key personnel;
- ability to obtain reimbursement for our products, if approved;
- estimates of the sufficiency of our existing cash and cash equivalents and investments to finance our operating requirements, including expectations regarding the value and liquidity of our investments;
- stock price and the volatility of the equity markets;
- expected losses; and
- expectations for future capital requirements.

Any forward-looking statements speak only as of the date on which they are made, and we undertake no obligation to publicly update or revise any forward-looking statements to reflect events or circumstances that may arise after the date of this prospectus, except as required by applicable law. Investors should evaluate any statements made by us in light of these important factors.

PROSPECTUS SUMMARY

This summary highlights selected information from this prospectus and does not contain all of the information that may be important to you in making an investment decision. This summary is qualified in its entirety by the more detailed information included elsewhere in this prospectus and/or incorporated by reference herein. Before making your investment decision with respect to our securities, you should carefully read this entire prospectus, including the information in our filings with the SEC incorporated by reference into this prospectus.

Our Business

Overview and Product Candidate Development

We are a clinical-stage biopharmaceutical company focused on translating today's medical breakthroughs into potential cures for difficult-to-treat cancers. We aim to acquire rights to these technologies by licensing or otherwise acquiring an ownership interest in the technologies, funding their research and development and eventually either out-licensing or bringing the technologies to market.

Our pipeline is currently focused on CAR T therapies for oncology and combination treatment with an oncolytic virus. For these therapies we have partnered with world class research institutions, including the City of Hope National Medical Center ("COH" or "City of Hope"), Fred Hutchinson Cancer Center ("Fred Hutch"), and Nationwide Children's Hospital ("Nationwide").

CAR T Therapies

Our pipeline of CAR T therapies is being developed under exclusive licenses from several world class research institutions. Our strategy is to license these technologies, support preclinical and clinical research activities by our partners and transfer the underlying technology to our or our contract manufacturer's cell processing facility in order to conduct our own clinical trials.

We are developing CAR T therapy for hematologic malignancies in partnership with Fred Hutch targeting CD20 (MB-106). In May 2021, we announced that the U.S. Food and Drug Administration ("FDA") accepted our IND Application for MB-106. As of September 30, 2024, approximately 40 patients have been treated in an ongoing Phase 1 clinical trial sponsored by Fred Hutch (ClinicalTrials.gov Identifier: NCT03277729), and approximately 20 patients have been treated in the Phase 1 clinical trial sponsored by us (ClinicalTrials.gov Identifier: NCT05360238). In 2023, we received Safety Review Committee approval to continue dose escalation in all three active arms of the ongoing Mustang-sponsored phase 1 trial. We presented the latest results, demonstrating a favorable safety profile, complete response rate, and durability, from the ongoing Mustang-sponsored Phase 1 trial at the 2023 American Society of Hematology Annual Meeting.

We are also developing CAR T therapy for solid tumors in partnership with COH targeting IL13R α 2 (MB-101). In addition, we have partnered with Nationwide for a herpes simplex virus type 1 ("HSV-1") oncolytic virus (MB-108) in order to enhance the activity of MB-101 for the treatment of patients with high-grade malignant brain tumors. The Phase 1 clinical trial sponsored by COH for MB-101 (ClinicalTrials.gov Identifier: NCT02208362) has completed the treatment phase and patients continue to be assessed for long-term safety. A Phase 1 clinical trial sponsored by the University of Alabama at Birmingham for MB-108 (ClinicalTrials.gov Identifier: NCT03657576) began during the third quarter of 2019. In October 2023, we announced that the FDA accepted our IND application for the combination of MB-101 and MB-108 – which is referred to as MB-109 – for the treatment of patients with IL13R α 2+ relapsed or refractory glioblastoma ("GBM") and high-grade astrocytoma.

MB-106 (CD20-targeted CAR T cell therapy)

In the first quarter of 2024, we completed a successful End-of-Phase 1 meeting with the FDA regarding a potential pivotal Phase 2 single-arm clinical trial for the treatment of WM. Per the discussions, the FDA agreed with the proposed overall design of the pivotal trial for Waldenström macroglobulinemia ("WM") at the recommended dose of 1×10^7 CAR-T cells/kg and requested only minimal modifications to the study protocol. No additional nonclinical studies are expected prior to Phase 2 or a Biologics License Application filing. Due to limited resources, and as a result of the reduction in work force described below, we do not expect to initiate our pivotal Phase 2 single-arm clinical trial of MB-106 for the treatment of WM trial in 2024. Subject to available funds, we intend to rely on third party service providers to conduct study and manufacturing services to advance our priority potential product candidates.

Also in the first quarter of 2024, we completed enrollment of the indolent lymphoma arm in our multicenter Phase 1 trial. The tenth and final patient enrolled on that arm was a patient with follicular lymphoma (FL) who achieved a complete response following treatment with 1×10^7 CAR-T cells/kg. As a result, the overall complete response rate for FL in the Phase 1 portion of this trial was sustained at 100% (N=6), with no occurrence of CRS above grade 1 and no ICANS of any grade, despite not using prophylactic tocilizumab or dexamethasone.

In March 2024, we announced plans to collaborate with Fred Hutch for a proof-of-concept Phase 1 investigator-sponsored clinical trial evaluating MB-106 in autoimmune diseases.

In March 2024, we were granted the Regenerative Medicine Advanced Therapy ("RMAT") designation by the FDA for the treatment of relapsed or refractory CD20 positive WM and FL, based on potential improvement in response as seen in clinical data to date. Drugs eligible for RMAT designation are those intended to treat, modify, reverse or cure a serious or life-threatening disease or condition, and that present preliminary clinical evidence indicating the drug has the potential to address unmet medical needs for such disease or condition. RMAT designation provides regenerative medicine advanced therapy products with the same benefits to expedite the development and review of a marketing application that are available to drugs that receive Breakthrough Therapy Designation. These advantages include timely advice and interactive communications with FDA, as well as proactive and collaborative involvement by senior FDA managers and experienced review and regulatory health project management staff. A product designated as an RMAT also may be eligible for other FDA-expedited programs, such as Priority Review. The FDA also may conduct a rolling review of products in its expedited programs, reviewing portions of a marketing application before the complete application is submitted.

In June 2024, we announced that updated data for MB-106 in the Phase 1/2 Fred Hutch investigator-sponsored trial showed a favorable safety and efficacy profile in 10 patients with WM. There was an overall response rate of 90% with durable responses observed, including three complete responses ("CR"), two very good partial responses, and four partial responses ("PR"). One of the patients who achieved a CR remained in remission for 31 months, with an immunoglobulin M (IgM) level that decreased rapidly to the normal range after treatment with MB-106 and remained normal since. Patients had a median of nine prior lines of therapy, and only one patient started additional anti-WM treatment after being treated with MB-106. From a safety perspective, CRS occurred in nine patients: five patients with grade 1 and four patients with grade 2. One patient experienced grade 1 ICANS. No grade 3 or 4 CRS or grade 2, 3 or 4 ICANS was observed, despite dose escalation.

In May 2024, we informed the clinical sites participating in the Mustang-sponsored Phase 1/2 study in non-Hodgkin lymphoma and chronic lymphocytic leukemia, MB106-CD20-001, that we had decided to close the trial. In June 2024, we similarly informed the clinical sites participating in the Mustang-sponsored Long-term Follow-up Study in Patients Previously Treated with Mustang Bio, Inc. CAR-T Cell Investigational Products, MB100-OBS-001, that we had decided to close that trial. As a result, further clinical development of MB-106 is currently focused solely on autoimmune diseases unless funding and resources become available to restart the program for hematologic malignancies. Planning for the aforementioned Phase 1 investigator-sponsored clinical trial in autoimmune diseases is in progress, with initiation of the trial planned for 2025.

MB-109 (Combination of MB-101 CAR T Therapy with MB-108 Oncolytic Virus Therapy for Malignant Brain Tumors)

In October 2023, we received a safe-to-proceed “approval” from the FDA for our MB-109 IND application allowing us to initiate a Phase 1, open-label, non-randomized, multicenter study of MB-109 in patients with IL13Ra2+ recurrent GBM and high-grade astrocytoma. In this Phase 1 clinical study, we intend to evaluate the combination of CAR-T cells (MB-101) and the herpes simplex virus type 1 oncolytic virus (MB-108) in patients with IL13Ra2+ high-grade gliomas. The design of this study involves first a lead-in cohort, wherein patients are treated with MB-101 alone without prior MB-108 administration. After successful confirmation of the safety profile of MB-101 alone, the study will then investigate increasing doses of intratumorally administered MB-108 followed by dual intratumoral (ICT) and intraventricular (ICV) administration of MB-101.

On November 7, 2024, we announced that the FDA granted Orphan Drug Designation to Mustang for MB-108, an HSV-1 oncolytic virus, for the treatment of malignant glioma. The Orphan Drug Designation provides certain incentives, such as tax credits toward the cost of clinical trials upon approval and prescription drug user fee waivers. If a product receives Orphan Drug Status from the FDA, that product is entitled to seven years of market exclusivity for the disease in which it has Orphan Drug designation, which is independent from intellectual property protection. Due to limited resources, we do not currently expect to initiate this study until such time, if any, that additional resources become available to us.

To date, we have not received approval for the sale of any of our product candidates in any market and, therefore, have not generated any product sales from our product candidates. In addition, we have incurred substantial operating losses since our inception, and expect to continue to incur significant operating losses for the foreseeable future and may never become profitable.

Private Placement

On October 24, 2024, we entered into an inducement offer letter agreement (the “Inducement Letter”) with an institutional accredited investor (the “Investor”) which held certain outstanding (i) Series A-1 Warrants to purchase up to an aggregate of 16,877,638 shares of common stock, (ii) Series A-2 Warrants to purchase up to an aggregate of 16,877,638 shares of common stock, and (iii) Series A-3 Warrants to purchase up to an aggregate of 16,877,638 shares of common stock, originally issued to the Investor on May 2, 2024 (the “May 2024 Warrants”). The May 2024 Warrants had an exercise price of \$0.237 per share.

Pursuant to the Inducement Letter, the Investor agreed to exercise in full, for cash, the Series A-3 Warrants (the “Existing Warrants”) at the exercise price of \$0.237 per share in consideration for our agreement to issue in a private placement (x) new Series B-1 Warrants to purchase Series B-1 Warrant Shares and (y) new Series B-2 Warrants to purchase Series B-2 Warrant Shares. In addition, we issued to H.C. Wainwright & Co., LLC (“H.C. Wainwright,” together with the Investor, the “Holders”) or its designees Placement Agent Warrants to purchase Placement Agent Warrant Shares. The Placement Agent Warrants have the same terms as the Series B-1 Warrants, except that the Placement Agent Warrants have an exercise price equal to \$0.2963 per share. The Holders (as defined below) are the Selling Stockholders identified in this prospectus under the section heading titled, “*The Selling Stockholders.*”

The transactions contemplated by the Inducement Letter closed on October 25, 2024 (the “Closing Date”). We received aggregate gross proceeds of approximately \$4 million from the exercise of the Existing Warrants by the Investor, before deducting placement agent fees and other expenses payable by us.

In the Inducement Letter, we agreed to file a registration statement providing for the resale of the Warrant Shares. Accordingly, as required by the Inducement Letter, the registration statement of which this prospectus forms a part relates to the offer and resale of the Warrant Shares issuable to the Selling Stockholders upon the exercise of the Warrants. See the section of this prospectus entitled “*The Private Placement*” for more information.

Recent Developments

Non-Compliance with Nasdaq Continued Listing Requirements

On March 13, 2024, we received a deficiency letter (the “Letter”) from the Listing Qualifications Department (the “Staff”) of The Nasdaq Stock Market LLC (“Nasdaq”) notifying us that we were not in compliance with the minimum stockholders’ equity requirement for continued listing on the Nasdaq Capital Market under Nasdaq Listing Rule 5550(b)(1) (the “Equity Rule”). The Equity Rule requires companies listed on the Nasdaq Capital Market to maintain stockholders’ equity of at least \$2.5 million (or, in the alternative, a market value of listed securities of \$35 million or net income from continued operations of \$500,000 in the most recently completed fiscal year or in two of the last three most recently completed fiscal years). As of December 31, 2023, we reported stockholders’ equity of \$123,000, and as of September 30, 2024, we reported stockholders’ deficit of approximately \$8.7 million.

The Letter had no immediate effect on our continued listing on Nasdaq, subject to our compliance with the other continued listing requirements. In accordance with the Nasdaq Listing Rules, we were provided 45 calendar days, or until April 29, 2024, to submit a plan to regain compliance with the Equity Rule (the “Compliance Plan”). We submitted our Compliance Plan on April 29, 2024, and the Staff granted our request for an extension of 180 calendar days through September 9, 2024, to regain compliance with the Equity Rule. We were unable to demonstrate compliance with the Equity Rule by September 9, 2024.

On September 10, 2024, the Staff formally notified us that it had determined to delist our securities from Nasdaq based upon our continued non-compliance with the Equity Rule unless we timely request a hearing before the Nasdaq Hearings Panel (the “Panel”). On September 17, 2024, we requested a hearing before the Panel, which stayed any further action by Nasdaq at least pending completion of the hearing and the expiration of any extension that may be granted by the Panel to us following the hearing.

On May 16, 2024, we received a notice (the “Second Letter”) from the Staff of Nasdaq indicating that the bid price of our common stock had closed below \$1.00 per share for 31 consecutive business days and, as a result, we were not in compliance with Nasdaq Listing Rule 5550(a)(2), which sets forth the minimum bid price requirement for continued listing on the Nasdaq Capital Market (the “Bid Price Rule”). The Second Letter from Nasdaq had no immediate effect on the listing of our common stock on Nasdaq. Pursuant to Nasdaq Listing Rule 5810(c)(3)(A), we were afforded a 180-calendar day grace period, or until November 12, 2024, to regain compliance with the Bid Price Rule. Compliance can be achieved by evidencing a closing bid price of at least \$1.00 per share for a minimum of ten consecutive business days (but generally not more than 20 consecutive business days) during the 180-calendar day grace period.

The hearing before the Panel occurred on October 29, 2024. By decision dated November 8, 2024, the Panel granted our request for an extension to evidence compliance with all applicable criteria for continued listing on the Nasdaq Capital Market, including the Bid Price Rule, through January 31, 2025, and the Equity Rule through February 18, 2025. We are considering all available options that may enable us to timely evidence compliance with the continued listing criteria and maintain our listing on Nasdaq. There can be no assurance that we will be successful in our efforts to maintain the listing of our common stock on the Nasdaq Capital Market.

Corporate Information

We are a majority-controlled subsidiary of Fortress Biotech, Inc. We were incorporated under the laws of the State of Delaware on March 13, 2015. Our principal executive offices are located at 377 Plantation Street, Worcester, Massachusetts 01605, and our telephone number is 781-652-4500. We maintain a website on the Internet at www.mustangbio.com and our e-mail address is info@mustangbio.com. Information on our website, or any other website, is not incorporated by reference in this prospectus. We have included our website address in this prospectus solely as an inactive textual reference.

Implications of Being a Smaller Reporting Company

We are a smaller reporting company as defined in the Exchange Act. We may take advantage of certain of the scaled disclosures available to smaller reporting companies and will be able to take advantage of these scaled disclosures for so long as (i) the market value of our voting and non-voting common stock held by non-affiliates is less than \$250 million measured on the last business day of our second fiscal quarter or (ii) our annual revenue is less than \$100 million during the most recently completed fiscal year and the market value of our voting and non-voting common stock held by non-affiliates is less than \$700 million measured on the last business day of our second fiscal quarter. Specifically, as a smaller reporting company, we may choose to present only the two most recent fiscal years of audited financial statements in our Annual Reports on Form 10-K and have reduced disclosure obligations regarding executive compensation, and if we are a smaller reporting company with less than \$100 million in annual revenue, we would not be required to obtain an attestation report on internal control over financial reporting issued by our independent registered public accounting firm.

THE OFFERING

Issuer:	Mustang Bio, Inc.
Securities Offered by Selling Stockholders:	34,767,934 shares of common stock issuable upon exercise of the Warrants.
Shares of Common Stock Outstanding Prior to this Offering:	46,934,863 shares as of November 15, 2024
Shares of Common Stock Outstanding Assuming Exercise of All Warrants⁽¹⁾:	81,702,797 shares
Terms of the Offering	The Selling Stockholders will determine when and how they will sell the common stock offered in this prospectus, as described in the section of this prospectus titled “ <i>Plan of Distribution</i> .”
Use of Proceeds:	We will not receive any proceeds from the sale of the common stock by the Selling Stockholders in this offering. However, we will receive the proceeds of any cash exercise of the Warrants. We intend to use the net proceeds from any cash of the Warrants for working capital and general corporate purposes. See “ <i>Use of Proceeds</i> .”
Risk Factors:	See “ <i>Risk Factors</i> ” incorporated by reference into this prospectus from our most current Annual Report on Form 10-K and subsequent Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q for a discussion of certain factors you should carefully consider before deciding to invest in shares of our common stock.
Nasdaq Capital Market Symbol:	MBIO

(1) The number of shares of common stock to be outstanding after this offering is based on 46,934,863 shares of our common stock outstanding as of November 15, 2024, and excludes:

- 60,957,004 shares of common stock issuable upon exercise of outstanding warrants having a weighted-average exercise price of \$0.29 per share;
- 11,473 shares of common stock issuable upon the vesting and settlement of outstanding restricted stock units;
- 76,112 shares of common stock issuable upon the vesting and exercise of outstanding stock options;
- 56,359 shares of our common stock issuable upon conversion of the Class A common stock, at the holders’ election;
- 16,666 shares of our common stock issuable upon conversion of the Class A Preferred Stock, at the holders’ election;
- 397,723 shares of common stock reserved for issuance and available for future grant under our 2016 Incentive Plan;
- 338,315 shares of our common stock reserved for future issuance under the Mustang Bio, Inc. 2019 Employee Stock Purchase Plan, as amended, plus any future increases, including annual automatic evergreen increases, in the number of shares of common stock reserved for issuance thereunder; and

- 11,128,000 shares of our common stock being held in abeyance for the benefit of certain of the Selling Stockholders due to certain beneficial ownership limitations.

Except as otherwise indicated, all information in this prospectus supplement assumes no exercise of the outstanding stock options or warrants and no settlement of the restricted stock units described above.

RISK FACTORS

Investing in our common stock involves a high degree of risk. Our business is influenced by many factors that are difficult to predict, involve uncertainties that may materially affect actual results and are often beyond our control. We have identified a number of these factors under the heading “*Risk Factors*” in our [Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2023](#), as supplemented by our Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q for the quarters ended [March 31, 2024](#), [June 30, 2024](#), and [September 30, 2024](#), which is incorporated by reference in this prospectus, as well as in other information included or incorporated by reference in this prospectus and any prospectus supplement. You should consider carefully these risks and uncertainties before deciding to invest in our common stock. If any of the risks identified as risk factors in the incorporated documents were to materialize, our business, financial condition, results of operations, and future growth prospects could be materially and adversely affected. In that event, the market price of our common stock could decline, and you could lose part of or all of your investment in our common stock. See the section of this prospectus titled “*Where You Can Find More Information*.”

A sale of a substantial number of shares of common stock by the Selling Stockholders could cause the price of our common stock to decline.

The Warrant Shares represent a large number of shares of our common stock, and, following the effectiveness of the Registration Statement of which this prospectus forms a part and the issuance of the Warrant Shares upon exercise of the Warrants to the Selling Stockholders (or their permitted designees), such shares of common stock may be sold by the Selling Stockholders in the public market without restriction. If the Selling Stockholders sell, or the market perceives that our stockholders intend to sell for various reasons, substantial amounts of the Warrant Shares in the public market, the price of our common stock may decline. Additionally, such conditions may make it more difficult for us to sell equity or equity-related securities in the future at a time and price that we deem reasonable or appropriate.

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USE OF PROCEEDS

We will not receive any proceeds from the sale of the Warrant Shares covered by this prospectus and any accompanying prospectus supplement. All proceeds from the sale of the Warrant Shares will be for the respective accounts of the Selling Stockholders named herein. However, we will receive the proceeds of any cash exercise of the Warrants. We intend to use the net proceeds from any cash exercise of the Warrants for working capital and general corporate purposes.

We will bear all other costs, fees and expenses incurred in effecting the registration of the offering and sale of the Warrant Shares covered by this prospectus and any accompanying prospectus supplement, including, without limitation, all registration and filing fees, Nasdaq listing fees and fees and expenses of our counsel and our accountants, in accordance with the terms of the Inducement Letters. The Selling Stockholders will pay any discounts, commissions, and fees of underwriters, selling brokers, dealer managers or similar securities industry professionals incurred by the Selling Stockholders in disposing of the Warrant Shares covered by this prospectus.

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DETERMINATION OF OFFERING PRICE

The prices at which the shares of common stock covered by this prospectus may actually be sold will be determined by the prevailing public market price for shares of our common stock or be negotiations between the Selling Stockholders and buyers of our common stock in private transactions or as otherwise described in “*Plan of Distribution*.”

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THE PRIVATE PLACEMENT

On October 24, 2024, we entered into the Inducement Letter with the Investor in connection with the Existing Warrants. The Existing Warrants had an exercise price of \$0.237 per share.

Pursuant to the Inducement Letter, the Investor agreed to exercise for cash the Existing Warrants at an exercise price of \$0.237 per share in partial consideration for our agreement to issue in a private placement (x) the Series B-1 Warrants to purchase up to 16,877,638 shares of common stock and (y) Series B-2 Warrants to purchase up to 16,877,638 shares of common stock. The Warrants were issued on the Closing Date. We received aggregate gross proceeds of approximately \$4 million from the exercise of the Existing Warrants by the Investor, before deducting placement agent fees and other expenses payable by us.

Pursuant to the Inducement Letter, we agreed to file a registration statement on Form S-3 providing for the resale of the Warrant Shares (the “Resale Registration Statement”) within 30 days of the date of the Inducement Letter, and to use best efforts to cause the Resale Registration Statement to be declared effective by the SEC within 90 days following the date of the Inducement Letter and to keep the Resale Registration Statement effective at all times until the Holders no longer own any Warrants or Warrant Shares. We have filed the registration statement of which this prospectus forms a part pursuant to the Inducement Letter.

We engaged H.C. Wainwright to act as our exclusive agent in connection with the transactions summarized above and paid H.C. Wainwright a cash fee equal to 7.0% of the aggregate gross proceeds from the exercise of the Existing Warrants at the exercise price. In addition, we (i) reimbursed H.C. Wainwright for \$50,000 of the fees and expenses of H.C. Wainwright’s legal counsel and other of its out-of-pocket expenses, (ii) reimbursed H.C. Wainwright for its non-accountable expenses in the amount of \$25,000, and (iii) paid a management fee equal to 1.0% of the gross proceeds raised. We also issued to H.C. Wainwright or its designees the Placement Agent Warrants to purchase 1,012,658 Placement Agent Warrant Shares. The Placement Agent Warrants have the same terms as the Series B-1 Warrants, except that the Placement Agent Warrants have an exercise price equal to \$0.2963 per share.

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THE SELLING STOCKHOLDERS

We have prepared this prospectus to allow the Selling Stockholders or certain of their pledgees, donees, transferees or other successors in interest to sell or otherwise dispose of, from time to time, the Warrant Shares issuable upon exercise of the Warrants.

The Warrants held by the Selling Stockholders contain limitations which prevent the holder from exercising such Warrants if such exercise would cause any of the Selling

Stockholders, together with certain related parties, to beneficially own a number of shares of common stock which would exceed 4.99% (or, at the election of the holder, 9.99%) of our then outstanding shares of common stock following such exercise, excluding for the purposes of such determination, shares of common stock issuable upon exercise of the Warrants which have not been exercised. The number of shares in the second and fourth columns in the table below do not reflect this limitation.

In connection with certain registration rights that we granted to the Selling Stockholders pursuant to the Inducement Letters, we filed with the SEC a registration statement on Form S-3, of which this prospectus forms a part, with respect to the resale or other disposition of the Warrant Shares offered by this prospectus from time to time on Nasdaq, in privately negotiated transactions or otherwise. We have agreed to prepare and file amendments and supplements to the registration statement to the extent necessary to keep the registration statement effective for the period of time required under our agreement with the Selling Stockholders.

All information with respect to the Selling Stockholders' ownership of the Warrant Shares has been furnished by or on behalf of the Selling Stockholders and is as of November 15, 2024. The percentage ownership data is based on 46,934,863 shares of common stock issued and outstanding as of November 15, 2024. We believe, based on information supplied by the Selling Stockholders, that except as may otherwise be indicated in the table below, the Selling Stockholders and their affiliates listed in any footnote to the table below have sole voting and dispositive power with respect to the Shares reported as beneficially owned by them.

The Selling Stockholders may sell some, all or none of the Warrant Shares. We do not know how long the Selling Stockholders will hold the Warrant Shares before selling them, and we currently have no agreements, arrangements or understandings with the Selling Stockholders regarding the sale or other disposition of any of the Warrant Shares. The Warrant Shares may be offered and sold from time to time by the Selling Stockholders pursuant to this prospectus.

Because the Selling Stockholders may sell some or all of the Warrant Shares included in this prospectus, and because there are currently no agreements, arrangements or understandings with respect to the sale of any of the common stock, no estimate can be given as to the number of Warrant Shares available for resale hereby that will be held by the Selling Stockholders in the future. In addition, the Selling Stockholders may have sold, transferred or otherwise disposed of, or may sell, transfer or otherwise dispose of, at any time and from time to time, the Warrant Shares it holds in transactions exempt from the registration requirements of the Securities Act after the date on which they provided the information set forth in the table below. We have, therefore, assumed for the purposes of the following table, that the Selling Stockholders will sell all of the Warrant Shares beneficially owned by them and their affiliates listed in any footnote to the table below that are covered by this prospectus.

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Selling Stockholders Information:

Name of Selling Stockholder	Number of Shares of Common Stock Beneficially Owned Immediately Prior to the Offering	Maximum Number of Shares of Common Stock Being Offered for Resale Under this Prospectus	Number of Shares of Common Stock Beneficially Owned After the Maximum Offered Shares are Sold ⁽¹⁾	Percentage of Outstanding Shares of Common Stock Beneficially Owned Immediately Following the Sale of Shares ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾⁽³⁾
Armistice Capital, LLC ⁽⁴⁾	90,454,758	33,755,276	56,699,482	42.22%
Noam Rubenstein ⁽⁵⁾	1,106,983	318,987	787,996	1.64%
Craig Schwabe ⁽⁵⁾	120,185	34,177	86,008	*%
Michael Vasinkevich ⁽⁵⁾	2,283,535	649,367	1,634,168	3.32%
Charles Worthman ⁽⁵⁾	35,612	10,127	25,485	*%

* less than 1 percent.

- (1) Assumes the Selling Stockholders sell all of the shares of common stock being offered by this prospectus.
- (2) Percentage calculated based upon the assumption that the Selling Stockholders sell all of the shares of common stock offered by this prospectus.
- (3) Assumes the full exercise of the Warrants held by each respective Selling Stockholder, without regard to any beneficial ownership limitations on such exercises.
- (4) Consists of: (i) 14,225,970 shares of our common stock, of which 11,128,000 shares are held by us in abeyance for the benefit of the Selling Stockholder, (ii) 42,473,512 shares of our common stock underlying previously issued warrants, and (iii) 33,755,276 shares of our common stock being offered by this prospectus. The securities are directly held by Armistice Capital Master Fund Ltd., a Cayman Islands exempted company (the "Master Fund"), and may be deemed to be beneficially owned by: (i) Armistice Capital, LLC ("Armistice Capital"), as the investment manager of the Master Fund; and (ii) Steven Boyd, as the Managing Member of Armistice Capital. The warrants are subject to a beneficial ownership limitation of 4.99% or 9.99%, as applicable, which limitation restricts the holder from exercising that portion of the warrants that would result in such holder and its affiliates owning, after exercise, a number of shares of common stock in excess of the beneficial ownership limitation. The address of Armistice Capital Master Fund Ltd. is c/o Armistice Capital, LLC, 510 Madison Avenue, 7th Floor, New York, NY 10022.
- (5) Each of these Selling Stockholders is affiliated with H.C. Wainwright & Co., LLC, a registered broker dealer with a registered address of H.C. Wainwright & Co., LLC, 430 Park Ave, 3rd Floor, New York, NY 10022, and has sole voting and dispositive power over the securities held. The number of shares beneficially owned prior to this offering consist of shares of common stock issuable upon exercise of placement agent warrants, which were received as compensation. Each of these Selling Stockholders acquired the Placement Agent Warrants in the ordinary course of business and, at the time the Placement Agent Warrants were acquired, each of these Selling Stockholders had no agreement or understanding, directly or indirectly, with any person to distribute such securities.

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DESCRIPTION OF SECURITIES BEING REGISTERED

When used herein, the terms "Company," "we," "our," and "us" refer to Mustang Bio, Inc.

Capital Stock

We are authorized to issue 200,000,000 shares of common stock, par value of \$0.0001 per share, of which 1,000,000 shares are designated as Class A common stock, and 2,000,000 of preferred stock, \$0.0001 par value per share, of which 250,000 are designated as Class A Preferred Stock.

Common Stock

The holders of common stock are entitled to one vote per share held.

As of November 15, 2024, there were 46,934,863 shares of our common stock outstanding held by 70 stockholders of record.

The undesignated preferred stock may be issued from time to time in one or more series. Our board of directors is authorized to determine or alter the dividend rights, dividend rate, conversion rights, voting rights, rights and terms of redemption (including sinking fund provisions, if any), the redemption price or prices, the liquidation preferences and other designations, powers, preferences and relative, participating, optional or other special rights, if any, and the qualifications, limitations and restrictions granted to or imposed upon any wholly unissued series of preferred stock, and to fix the number of shares of any series of preferred stock (but not below the number of shares of any such series then outstanding).

Class A Common Stock

The holders of Class A common stock are entitled to the number of votes equal to the number of whole shares of common stock into which the shares of Class A Common Shares held by such holder are convertible. For a period of ten years from issuance, the holders of the Class A common stock have the right to appoint one member of the Board of Directors of Mustang. To date, the holders of Class A common stock have not yet appointed such director.

Class A Preferred Stock

The Class A Preferred Stock is identical to undesignated common stock other than as to voting rights, conversion rights, and the PIK dividend right.

The holders of the outstanding shares of Class A Preferred Stock receive on each January 1 (each a “PIK Dividend Payment Date”) after the original issuance date of the Class A Preferred Stock until the date all outstanding Class A Preferred Stock is converted into common stock or redeemed (and the purchase price is paid in full), pro rata per share dividends paid in additional fully paid and non-assessable shares of common stock such that the aggregate number of shares of common stock issued pursuant to such PIK dividend is equal to 2.5% of the Corporation’s fully-diluted outstanding capitalization on the date that is one business day prior to any PIK Dividend Payment Date. In the event the Class A Preferred Stock converts into common stock, the holders shall receive all PIK dividends accrued through the date of such conversion. No dividend or other distribution shall be paid, or declared and set apart for payment (other than dividends payable solely in capital stock on the capital stock) on the shares of common stock until all PIK dividends on the Class A Preferred Stock shall have been paid or declared and set apart for payment. All dividends are non-cumulative.

On any matter presented to the stockholders for their action or consideration at any meeting of stockholders (or by written consent of stockholders in lieu of meeting), each holder of outstanding shares of Class A Preferred Stock shall be entitled to cast for each share of Class A Preferred Stock held by such holder as of the record date for determining stockholders entitled to vote on such matter, the number of votes that is equal to one and one-tenth (1.1) times a fraction, the numerator of which is the sum of (A) the number of shares of outstanding common stock and (B) the whole shares of common stock in to which the shares of outstanding Class A common stock and the Class A Preferred Stock are convertible, and the denominator of which is number of shares of outstanding Class A Preferred Stock. Thus, the Class A Preferred Stock will at all times constitute a voting majority.

Each share of Class A Preferred Stock is convertible, at the option of the holder, into one fully paid and nonassessable share of common stock, subject to certain adjustments. If the Company, at any time effects a subdivision or combination of the outstanding common stock (by any stock split, stock dividend, recapitalization, reverse stock split or otherwise), the applicable conversion ratio in effect immediately before that subdivision is proportionately decreased or increased, as applicable, so that the number of shares of common stock issuable on conversion of each share of Class A Preferred Stock shall be increased or decreased, as applicable, in proportion to such increase or decrease in the aggregate number of shares of common stock outstanding. Additionally, if any reorganization, recapitalization, reclassification, consolidation or merger involving the Company occurs in which the common stock (but not the Class A Preferred Stock) is converted into or exchanged for securities, cash or other property, then each share of Class A Preferred Stock becomes convertible into the kind and amount of securities, cash or other property which a holder of the number of shares of common stock of the Company issuable upon conversion of one share of the Class A Preferred Stock immediately prior to such reorganization, recapitalization, reclassification, consolidation or merger would have been entitled to receive pursuant to such transaction.

Additional Features

Other features of our capital stock include:

- *Dividend Rights.* The holders of outstanding shares of our common stock, including Class A common stock, are entitled to receive dividends out of funds legally available at the times and in the amounts that our Board of Directors may determine. All dividends are non-cumulative.
- *Voting Rights.* The holders of our common stock are entitled to one vote for each share of common stock held on all matters submitted to a vote of the stockholders, including the election of directors. Our certificate of incorporation and bylaws do not provide for cumulative voting rights.
- *No Preemptive or Similar Rights.* The holders of our common stock have no preemptive, conversion, or subscription rights, and there are no redemption or sinking fund provisions applicable to our common stock.
- *Right to Receive Liquidation Distributions.* Upon our liquidation, dissolution, or winding-up, the assets legally available for distribution to our stockholders would be distributable ratably among the holders of our common stock, including Class A common stock, outstanding at that time after payment of other claims of creditors, if any.
- *Fully Paid and Non-Assessable.* All of the outstanding shares of our common stock, including Class A common stock, and the Class A Preferred Stock are duly issued, fully paid and non-assessable.

Anti-Takeover Effects of Various Provisions of Delaware Law and Mustang Bio’s Certificate of Incorporation and Bylaws

Provisions of the General Corporation Law of the State of Delaware (“DGCL”) and our Certificate of Incorporation and Bylaws could make it more difficult to acquire the Company by means of a tender offer, a proxy contest or otherwise, or to remove incumbent officers and directors. These provisions, including those summarized below, may encourage certain types of coercive takeover practices and takeover bids.

Delaware Anti-Takeover Statute. In general, Section 203 of the DGCL prohibits a publicly held Delaware corporation from engaging in a “business combination” with an “interested stockholder” for a period of three years following the time the person became an interested stockholder, unless the business combination or the acquisition of shares that resulted in a stockholder becoming an interested stockholder is approved in a prescribed manner. Generally, a “business combination” includes a merger, asset or stock sale or other transaction resulting in a financial benefit to the interested stockholder. Generally, an “interested stockholder” is a person who, together with affiliates and associates, owns (or within three years prior to the determination of interested stockholder status did own) 15% or more of a corporation’s voting stock. However, our Certificate of Incorporation provides that we are not subject to the anti-takeover provisions of Section 203 of the DGCL.

Removal. Subject to the rights of any holders of any outstanding series of our preferred stock, stockholders may remove our directors with or without cause, by a vote of the stockholders. Removal will require the affirmative vote of holders of a majority of our voting stock.

Size of Board and Vacancies. Our Bylaws provide that the number of directors be fixed exclusively by the board of directors. Any vacancies may only be filled by a majority of the remaining directors, even if less than a quorum is present, or by a sole remaining director. Any director appointed to fill a vacancy on our board of directors will be appointed until the next annual meeting and until his or her successor has been elected and qualified.

Requirements for Advance Notification of Stockholder Nominations and Proposals. Our Bylaws establish advance notice procedures with respect to stockholder proposals and nomination of candidates for election as directors other than nominations made by or at the direction of its board of directors or a committee of our board of directors.

Undesignated Preferred Stock. Our board of directors is authorized to issue up to 2,000,000 shares of preferred stock without additional stockholder approval, which preferred stock could have voting rights or conversion rights that, if exercised, could adversely affect the voting power of the holders of common stock. The issuance of shares of preferred stock may have the effect of delaying, deferring or preventing a change in control of the Company without any action by the Company's stockholders.

Limitation on Liability of Directors and Indemnification of Directors and Officers

Elimination of Liability of Directors. The DGCL authorizes corporations to limit or eliminate the personal liability of directors to corporations and their stockholders for monetary damages for breaches of directors' fiduciary duties as directors, and our Certificate of Incorporation includes such an exculpation provision. Our Certificate of Incorporation provides that, to the fullest extent permitted by the DGCL, no director will be personally liable to us or to our stockholders for monetary damages for breach of fiduciary duty as a director except for liability (i) for any breach of the director's duty of loyalty to the Company or its stockholders, (ii) for acts or omissions not in good faith or which involve intentional misconduct or a knowing violation of law, (iii) under Section 174 of the DGCL, or (iv) for any transaction from which the director derived any improper personal benefit. While our Certificate of Incorporation provides directors with protection from awards for monetary damages for breaches of their duty of care, it does not eliminate this duty. Accordingly, our Certificate of Incorporation has no effect on the availability of equitable remedies such as an injunction or rescission based on a director's breach of his or her duty of care. The provisions apply to an officer of Mustang Bio only if he or she is a director of Mustang Bio and is acting in his or her capacity as director, and do not apply to officers of Mustang Bio who are not directors.

Indemnification of Directors, Officers and Employees. Our Bylaws require us to indemnify any person who was or is a party or is threatened to be made a party to, or was otherwise involved in, a legal proceeding by reason of the fact that he or she is or was a director, officer or employee or agent of Mustang Bio or, while a director, officer or employee of Mustang Bio, or is or was serving at the request of Mustang Bio as a director, officer, employee or agent of another corporation, partnership, joint venture, trust or other enterprise, against expenses (including attorneys' fees), judgments, fines and amounts paid in settlement actually and reasonably incurred by him in connection with such action, suit or proceeding if he or she acted in good faith and in a manner he reasonably believed to be in or not opposed to the best interests of the Mustang Bio and, with respect to any criminal action or proceeding, had no reasonable cause to believe his or her conduct was unlawful. The termination of any action, suit or proceeding by judgment, order, settlement, conviction or upon a plea of nolo contendere or its equivalent, would not, of itself, create a presumption that the person did not act in good faith and in a manner which he or she reasonably believed to be in or not opposed to the best interests of Mustang Bio and, with respect to any criminal action or proceeding, had reasonable cause to believe that his conduct was unlawful. We are authorized under our Bylaws to carry directors' and officers' insurance protecting us, any director, officer or employee or agent of ours or, against any expense, liability or loss, whether or not we have the power to indemnify the person under the DGCL. We may, to the extent authorized from time to time, indemnify any of our agents to the fullest extent permitted with respect to directors, officers and employees in our Bylaws.

The limitation of liability and indemnification provisions in our Certificate of Incorporation and Bylaws may discourage stockholders from bringing a lawsuit against our directors for breach of fiduciary duty. These provisions also may reduce the likelihood of derivative litigation against our directors and officers, even though such an action, if successful, might otherwise benefit us and our stockholders. By its terms, the indemnification provided for in our Bylaws is not exclusive of any other rights that the indemnified party may be or become entitled to under any law, agreement, vote of stockholders or directors, provisions of our Certificate of Incorporation or Bylaws or otherwise. Any amendment, alteration or repeal of our Bylaws' indemnification provisions is, by the terms of our Bylaws, prospective only and will not adversely affect the rights of any indemnity in effect at the time of any act or omission occurring prior to such amendment, alteration or repeal.

Series B-1 Warrants and Series B-2 Warrants Issued in October 2024

Exercisability

Each Series B-1 Warrant and Series B-2 Warrant has an exercise price equal to \$0.27 per share. The Series B-1 Warrants are immediately exercisable on or after the Closing Date until the five-year anniversary of the Closing Date. The Series B-2 Warrants are immediately exercisable on or after the Closing Date until the 12 month anniversary of the Closing Date. The exercise price and number of the Series B-1 Warrants and the Series B-2 Warrant issuable upon exercise of the Series B-1 Warrants and the Series B-2 Warrant are subject to appropriate adjustment in the event of stock dividends, stock splits, subsequent rights offerings, pro rata distributions, reorganizations, or similar events affecting the common stock and the exercise price.

Exercise Limitation

The Series B-1 Warrants and the Series B-2 Warrants are exercisable, at the option of each holder, respectively, in whole or in part, by delivering a duly executed exercise notice accompanied by payment in full for the number of shares of common stock purchased upon such exercise (except in the case of a cashless exercise discussed below). A holder (together with their affiliates) may not exercise any portion of their Series B-1 Warrants and the Series B-2 Warrants to the extent that the holder would own more than 4.99% (or, at the election of the holder, 9.99%) of the outstanding common stock immediately after exercise, except that upon prior notice from the holder, the holder may increase or decrease the amount of ownership of outstanding stock after exercising their Series B-1 Warrants and the Series B-2 Warrants up to 9.99% of the number of shares of common stock outstanding immediately after giving effect to the exercise, as such percentage ownership is determined in accordance with the terms of the Series B-1 Warrants and the Series B-2 Warrants, provided that any increase will not be effective until 61 days following notice to the Company.

Exercise Price

The exercise price per whole share of common stock purchasable upon exercise of the Series B-1 and Series B-2 Warrants is \$0.27. The exercise price is subject to appropriate adjustment in the event of certain stock dividends and distributions, stock splits, stock combinations, reclassifications or similar events affecting our common stock and also upon any distributions of assets, including cash, stock or other property to our stockholders.

Cashless Exercise

If, at the time a holder exercises its Series B-1 Warrants and the Series B-2 Warrant, a registration statement registering the resale of the underlying shares of common stock by the holder, under the Securities Act is not then effective or available, then in lieu of making the cash payment otherwise contemplated to be made upon such exercise in payment of the aggregate exercise price, the holder may elect instead to receive upon such exercise (either in whole or in part), the net number of shares of common stock determined according to a formula set forth in the Series B-1 Warrants and the Series B-2 Warrant.

Transferability

Subject to applicable laws, the Series B-1 Warrants and the Series B-2 Warrants may be offered for sale, sold, transferred or assigned without our consent.

Exchange Listing

The Series B-1 Warrants and the Series B-2 Warrants are not listed on any securities exchange or nationally recognized trading system.

Fundamental Transactions

If at any time the Series B-1 Warrants or the Series B-2 Warrants are outstanding, the Company, either directly or indirectly, in one or more related transactions, effects a Fundamental Transaction (as defined in the Series B-1 Warrants and the Series B-2 Warrants), a holder of such warrants is entitled to receive the number of shares of common stock of the successor or acquiring corporation, or of the Company if the Company is the surviving corporation, and any additional consideration receivable as a result of the Fundamental Transaction by such holder of the number of shares of common stock for which the Series B-1 Warrants and the Series B-2 Warrants are exercisable immediately prior to the Fundamental Transaction. As an alternative, the holder may, at their option, in the event of a Fundamental Transaction, exercisable at any time concurrently with, or within 30 days after, the consummation of the Fundamental Transaction (or, if later, the date of the public announcement of the applicable fundamental transaction), cause the Company to purchase the unexercised portion of the Series B-1 Warrants and the Series B-2 Warrants from the holder, respectively, by paying to the holder, as applicable, an amount of cash equal to the Black Scholes Value (as defined in the Series B-1 Warrants and the Series B-2 Warrants) of the remaining unexercised portion of the Series B-1 Warrants or the Series B-2 Warrants on the date of the consummation of such Fundamental Transaction.

Rights as a Stockholder

Except as otherwise provided in the Series B-1 Warrants and the Series B-2 Warrants, or by virtue of the holder's ownership of shares of common stock, such holder does not have the rights or privileges of a holder of common stock, including any voting rights, until such holder exercises such holder's Series B-1 Warrants or Series B-2 Warrants. The Series B-1 Warrants and the Series B-2 Warrants provide that the holders of the Series B-1 Warrants and the Series B-2 Warrants have the right to participate in certain distributions or dividends paid on shares of common stock.

Waivers and Amendments

The Series B-1 Warrants and the Series B-2 Warrants may be modified or amended, or the provisions of the Series B-1 Warrants or the Series B-2 Warrants waived, with the Company's and the holder's written consent.

Governing Law

The Series B-1 Warrants and the Series B-2 Warrants are governed by New York law.

Placement Agent Warrants Issued October 2024

Exercisability

Each Placement Agent Warrant has an exercise price equal to \$0.2963 per share. The Placement Agent Warrants became immediately exercisable upon issuance and will remain exercisable until the five-year anniversary of the Closing Date. The exercise price and number of the Placement Agent Warrants issuable upon exercise of the Placement Agent Warrants are subject to appropriate adjustment in the event of stock dividends, stock splits, subsequent rights offerings, pro rata distributions, reorganizations, or similar events affecting the common stock and the exercise price.

Exercise

The Placement Agent Warrants are exercisable, at the option of each holder, respectively, in whole or in part, by delivering a duly executed exercise notice accompanied by payment in full for the number of shares of common stock purchased upon such exercise (except in the case of a cashless exercise discussed below). A holder (together with their affiliates) may not exercise any portion of their Placement Agent Warrants to the extent that the holder would own more than 4.99% (or, at the election of the holder, 9.99%) of the outstanding common stock immediately after exercise, except that upon prior notice from the holder, the holder may increase or decrease the amount of ownership of outstanding stock after exercising their Placement Agent Warrants up to 9.99% of the number of shares of common stock outstanding immediately after giving effect to the exercise, as such percentage ownership is determined in accordance with the terms of the Placement Agent Warrants, provided that any increase will not be effective until 61 days following notice to the Company.

Exercise Price

The exercise price per whole share of common stock purchasable upon exercise of the Placement Agent Warrants is \$0.2963. The exercise price is subject to appropriate adjustment in the event of certain stock dividends and distributions, stock splits, stock combinations, reclassifications or similar events affecting our common stock and also upon any distributions of assets, including cash, stock or other property to our stockholders.

Cashless Exercise

If, at the time a holder exercises its Placement Agent Warrants, a registration statement registering the resale of the underlying shares of common stock by the holder, under the Securities Act is not then effective or available, then in lieu of making the cash payment otherwise contemplated to be made upon such exercise in payment of the aggregate exercise price, the holder may elect instead to receive upon such exercise (either in whole or in part), the net number of shares of common stock determined according to a formula set forth in the Placement Agent Warrants.

Transferability

Subject to applicable laws, the Placement Agent Warrants may be offered for sale, sold, transferred or assigned without our consent.

Exchange Listing

The Placement Agent Warrants are not listed on any securities exchange or nationally recognized trading system.

Fundamental Transactions

If at any time the Placement Agent Warrants are outstanding, the Company, either directly or indirectly, in one or more related transactions, effects a Fundamental Transaction (as defined in the Placement Agent Warrants), a holder of such warrants is entitled to receive the number of shares of common stock of the successor or acquiring corporation, or of the Company if the Company is the surviving corporation, and any additional consideration receivable as a result of the Fundamental Transaction by such holder of the number of shares of common stock for which the Placement Agent Warrants are exercisable immediately prior to the Fundamental Transaction. As an alternative, the holder may, at their option, in the event of a Fundamental Transaction, exercisable at any time concurrently with, or within 30 days after, the consummation of the Fundamental Transaction (or, if later, the date of the public announcement of the applicable fundamental transaction), cause the Company to purchase the unexercised portion of the Placement Agent Warrants from the holder, respectively, by paying to the holder, as applicable, an amount of cash equal to the Black Scholes Value (as defined in the Placement Agent Warrants) of the remaining unexercised portion of the Placement Agent Warrants on the date of the consummation of such Fundamental Transaction.

Rights as a Stockholder

Except as otherwise provided in the Placement Agent Warrants, or by virtue of the holder's ownership of shares of common stock, such holder does not have the rights or privileges of a holder of common stock, including any voting rights, until such holder exercises such holder's Placement Agent Warrants. The Placement Agent Warrants provide that the holders of the Placement Agent Warrants have the right to participate in certain distributions or dividends, other than cash, paid on shares of common stock.

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Waivers and Amendments

The Placement Agent Warrants may be modified or amended, or the provisions of the Placement Agent Warrants waived, with the Company's and the holder's written consent.

Governing Law

The Placement Agent Warrants are governed by New York law.

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CERTAIN U.S. FEDERAL INCOME TAX CONSIDERATIONS

The following discussion summarizes certain U.S. federal income tax considerations of the acquisition, ownership and disposition of the common stock offered by this prospectus but does not purport to be a complete analysis of all potential tax effects. This discussion does not address effects of other U.S. federal tax laws, such as estate and gift tax laws, or of state, local, non-U.S. or other tax considerations that may be relevant to a purchaser or holder of the common stock in light of their particular circumstances. This discussion is based on the U.S. Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the "Code"), the Treasury regulations promulgated thereunder, judicial decisions, and published rulings and administrative pronouncements of the U.S. Internal Revenue Service (the "IRS"), in each case as of the date hereof. These authorities may change, possibly with retroactive effect, or may be subject to differing interpretations that may adversely affect a holder of the common stock. There can be no assurance the IRS or a court will not take a contrary position to that discussed below regarding the acquisition, ownership and disposition of the common stock.

This discussion is limited to holders that hold the common stock as a capital asset within the meaning of Section 1221 of the Code (generally property held for investment). This discussion does not describe all of the U.S. federal income tax consequences that may be relevant to a holder in light of its particular circumstances, including the impact of the alternative minimum tax and of the Medicare contribution tax on net investment income. In addition, it does not address consequences for holders subject to special rules, including without limitation:

- U.S. expatriates and former citizens or long-term residents of the United States;
- persons holding the common stock as part of a hedge, straddle, conversion, or other integrated transaction;
- banks, insurance companies, and other financial institutions;
- brokers, dealers or traders in securities;
- "controlled foreign corporations," "passive foreign investment companies," and corporations that accumulate earnings to avoid U.S. federal income tax;
- S corporations or entities or arrangements that are treated as partnerships for U.S. federal income tax purposes (and investors therein);
- tax-exempt organizations or governmental organizations;
- real estate investment trusts or regulated investment companies;
- U.S. persons whose functional currency is not the U.S. dollar;
- persons subject to special tax accounting rules;
- persons who hold or receive the common stock pursuant to the exercise of any employee stock option or otherwise as compensation;
- persons deemed to sell our common stock under the constructive sale provisions of the Code;
- tax-qualified retirement plans, individual retirement accounts or other tax-deferred accounts; and
- "qualified foreign pension funds" as defined in Section 897(l)(2) of the Code.

If a partnership (or any other entity treated as a partnership for U.S. federal income tax purposes) holds the common stock, the U.S. federal income tax treatment of a partner of that partnership generally will depend upon the status of the partner and the activities of the partnership. If you are a partnership or a partner of a partnership holding the common stock, you should consult your tax advisors as to the particular U.S. federal income tax consequences of holding and disposing of the common stock.

This discussion is for informational purposes only and is not tax advice. You should consult your own independent tax advisor concerning the application of the U.S. federal income tax laws to your particular circumstances as well as any tax consequences for the acquisition, ownership, or disposition of the common stock arising under other U.S. federal tax laws and the laws of any state, local or non-U.S. tax jurisdiction or under any applicable income tax treaty.

For purposes of this discussion, a "U.S. holder" is a beneficial owner of our common stock that, for U.S. federal income tax purposes, is or is treated as:

- an individual who is a citizen or resident of the United States;
- a corporation created or organized under the laws of the United States, any state thereof, or the District of Columbia;

- an estate the income of which is subject to U.S. federal income taxation regardless of its source; or
- a trust that (i) is subject to the primary supervision of a U.S. court and the control of one or more “United States persons” (within the meaning of Section 7701(a)(30) of the Code) or (ii) has a valid election in effect to be treated as a United States person for U.S. federal income tax purposes.

A “non-U.S. holder” is any beneficial owner of our common stock that is not a U.S. holder.

U.S. Holders

Distributions in General

If distributions are made with respect to the common stock, such distributions will be treated as dividends to the extent of our current or accumulated earnings and profits as determined under the Code. Subject to customary conditions and limitations, dividends will be eligible for the dividends-received deduction in the case of U.S. holders that are (or are treated for U.S. federal income tax purposes) as corporations. Dividends paid to non-corporate U.S. holders generally will qualify for taxation at preferential rates if those holders meet certain holding period and other applicable requirements. Dividends received by non-corporate U.S. holders may also be subject to the additional 3.8% tax on net investment income. Any portion of a distribution that exceeds our current and accumulated earnings and profits will first be applied to reduce a U.S. holder’s tax basis in the common stock, but not below zero. Distributions in excess of our current and accumulated earnings and profits and in excess of a U.S. holder’s tax basis in its shares will be taxable as gain from the disposition of the common stock, the tax treatment of which is discussed below.

Extraordinary Dividends

Dividends that exceed certain thresholds in relation to a U.S. holder’s tax basis in the common stock could be characterized as “extraordinary dividends” under Section 1059 of the Code. Corporate U.S. holders that have held our common stock for two years or less before the dividend announcement date and that receive an extraordinary dividend will generally be required to reduce their tax basis in the stock by the nontaxed portion of the dividend due to the dividends-received deduction. If the amount of reduction exceeds the U.S. holder’s tax basis in the stock, the excess will be taxable as gain from the disposition of the stock, the tax treatment of which is discussed below. Non-corporate U.S. holders that receive an extraordinary dividend will be required to treat any losses on the sale of our common stock as long-term capital losses to the extent of the extraordinary dividends such U.S. holders receive that qualify for taxation as the preferential rates discussed above under “— *Distributions in General.*” U.S. holders are urged to consult their tax advisors with respect to the eligibility for and amount of any dividend received deduction and the application of Section 1059 of the Code to any dividends they receive.

Disposition of Common Stock by Sale, Exchange or Redemption

Upon any sale or disposition (other than certain redemptions, as discussed below) of the Common Stock, a U.S. holder generally will recognize capital gain or loss equal to the difference between the amount realized by the U.S. holder and the U.S. holder’s adjusted tax basis in the Common Stock. Such capital gain or loss will be long-term capital gain or loss if the U.S. holder’s holding period for the Common Stock is longer than one year. Non-corporate U.S. holders may be eligible for preferential tax rates on long-term capital gains but also may be subject to the additional 3.8% tax on net investment income. The deductibility of capital losses is subject to limitations.

A redemption of the Common Stock will be treated as a sale or exchange described in the preceding paragraph if the redemption, based on the facts and circumstances, is treated for U.S. federal income tax purposes as (i) a “complete termination” of your interest in the Common Stock, (ii) a “substantially disproportionate” redemption of your Common Stock, or (iii) is “not essentially equivalent to a dividend”, each within the meaning of Section 302 of the Code. In determining whether any of these tests has been met, you must take into account not only the Common Stock and other equity interests that you actually own but also other equity interests that you constructively own under U.S. federal income tax rules.

If you meet none of the alternative tests described above, the redemption will be treated as a distribution subject to the rules described under “—*Distributions In General.*” If a redemption of the Common Stock is treated as a distribution that is taxable as a dividend, you are urged to consult your tax advisor regarding the allocation of your tax basis as between the redeemed and remaining shares of Common Stock.

Information Reporting and Backup Withholding

We or an applicable withholding agent will report to our U.S. holders and the IRS the amount of dividends (including deemed dividends) paid during each year and the amount of any tax withheld with respect to the Common Stock. Certain non-corporate U.S. holders may be subject to U.S. backup withholding at a rate of 28% on payments of dividends on the Common Stock unless the holder furnishes the payor or its agent with a taxpayer identification number, certified under penalties of perjury, and certain other information or otherwise establishes an exemption from backup withholding. Backup withholding tax is not an additional tax. Any amounts withheld under the backup withholding rules may be allowed as a refund or a credit against a U.S. holder’s U.S. federal income tax liability, provided the U.S. holder timely furnishes the required information to the IRS.

Non-U.S. Holders

Distributions

If distributions are made with respect to the common stock, such distributions will be treated as dividends to the extent of our current or accumulated earnings and profits as determined under the Code and may be subject to withholding as discussed below. Any portion of a distribution that exceeds our current and accumulated earnings and profits will first be applied to reduce the Non-U.S. holder’s basis in the common stock, but not below zero. If the distribution exceeds our current and accumulated earnings and profits and the Non-U.S. holder’s basis, the excess will be treated as gain from the disposition of the common stock, the tax treatment of which is discussed below.

In addition, if we are classified as a U.S. real property holding corporation (a “USRPHC”) within the meaning of Section 897(c) of the Code and any distribution exceeds our current and accumulated earnings and profits, we will need to satisfy our withholding requirements either by (a) treating the entire distribution (even if in excess of earnings and profits) as a dividend subject to the withholding rules described below and withhold at a minimum rate of 15% or such lower rate as may be specified by an applicable income tax treaty for distributions from a USRPHC; or (b) treating (i) only the amount of the distribution equal to our reasonable estimate of our current and accumulated earnings and profits as a dividend subject to the withholding rules in the following paragraph; and (ii) the excess portion of the distribution as subject to withholding at a rate of 15% (or such

lower rate as may be specified by an applicable income tax treaty), as if such excess were the result of a sale of shares in a USRPHC, with a credit generally allowed against the Non-U.S. holder's U.S. federal income tax liability for the tax withheld from such excess. We believe that we currently are not a USRPHC, and we do not expect to become a USRPHC for the foreseeable future (see discussion of USRPHCs below under "*Disposition of Common Stock, Including Redemptions*").

Dividends (including amounts distributed by a USRPHC and subject to withholding as dividends per the preceding paragraph) paid to a Non-U.S. holder of the common stock will be subject to withholding of U.S. federal income tax at a 30% rate or such lower rate as may be specified by an applicable income tax treaty. However, dividends that are treated as being effectively connected with the conduct of a trade or business by the Non-U.S. holder within the United States (and, where a tax treaty applies, are attributable to a permanent establishment maintained by the Non-U.S. holder in the United States) are not subject to this withholding tax, provided that certain certification and disclosure requirements are satisfied including completing IRS Form W-8ECI (or other applicable form). Instead, such dividends are subject to U.S. federal income tax on a net income basis in the same manner as if the Non-U.S. holder were a United States person (as defined under the Code), unless an applicable income tax treaty provides otherwise. Any such effectively connected dividends received by a foreign corporation may be subject to an additional "branch profits tax" at a 30% rate or such lower rate as may be specified by an applicable income tax treaty.

A Non-U.S. holder of the common stock who wishes to claim the benefit of an applicable treaty rate and avoid backup withholding for dividends, as discussed below, will be required to (i) complete IRS Form W-8BEN or Form W-8BEN-E (or other applicable form) and certify under penalty of perjury that such holder is not a United States person as defined under the Code and is eligible for treaty benefits, or (ii) if the common stock is held through certain foreign intermediaries, satisfy the relevant certification requirements of applicable Treasury regulations. A Non-U.S. holder of the common stock eligible for a reduced rate of U.S. withholding tax pursuant to an income tax treaty may obtain a refund of any excess amounts withheld by timely filing an appropriate claim for refund with the U.S. Internal Revenue Service.

Disposition of common stock, Including Redemptions

Any gain realized by a Non-U.S. holder on the disposition of the common stock generally will not be subject to U.S. federal income or withholding tax unless:

- the gain is effectively connected with the conduct of a trade or business by the Non-U.S. holder in the United States (and, if required by an applicable income tax treaty, attributable to a permanent establishment maintained by the Non-U.S. holder in the United States);
- the Non-U.S. holder is an individual who is present in the United States for 183 days or more in the taxable year of disposition, and certain other conditions are met; or
- we are or have been a USRPHC, as defined in Section 897(c) of the Code, and a Non-U.S. holder owned directly or pursuant to applicable attribution rules at any time during the five-year period ending on the date of disposition more than 5% of the common stock — assuming that the common stock is regularly traded on an established securities market, within the meaning of Section 897(c)(3) of the Code.

A Non-U.S. holder described in the first bullet point immediately above will generally be subject to tax on the gain derived from the sale under regular graduated U.S. federal income tax rates in the same manner as if the Non-U.S. holder were a United States person as defined under the Code, and, if it is a corporation, may also be subject to branch profits tax equal of 30% (generally applicable to its effectively connected earnings and profits) or at such lower rate as may be specified by an applicable income tax treaty.

An individual Non-U.S. holder described in the second bullet point immediately above will be subject to a flat 30% tax (or at such reduced rate as may be provided by an applicable tax treaty) on the gain derived from the sale, which may be offset by U.S. source capital losses, even if the individual is not considered a resident of the United States for U.S. federal income tax purposes.

A Non-U.S. holder described in the third bullet point above will be subject to U.S. federal income tax under regular graduated U.S. federal income tax rates with respect to the gain realized in the same manner as if the Non-U.S. holder were a United States person as defined under the Code. A corporation is a USRPHC if it is a U.S. corporation and the fair market value of its U.S. real property interests equals or exceeds 50% of the sum of the fair market value of its worldwide real property interests and its other assets used or held for use in a trade or business. We believe that we currently are not a USRPHC for U.S. federal income tax purposes, and we do not expect to become a USRPHC for the foreseeable future. Our common stock is listed on the Nasdaq Capital Market and we believe that, for as long as we continue to be so listed, our common stock will be treated as regularly traded on an established securities market. However, if we become a USRPHC and our common stock is regularly traded on an established securities market, a Non-U.S. holder generally will be subject to U.S. federal income tax on any gain from the disposition of such stock if such Non-U.S. holder has owned or is deemed to have owned more than 5% of our common stock, at any time within the shorter of the five-year period preceding the disposition or such holder's holding period for such stock.

If a Non-U.S. holder is subject to U.S. federal income tax on any sale, exchange, redemption (except as discussed below), or other disposition of the common stock, the Non-U.S. holder will recognize capital gain or loss equal to the difference between the amount realized by the Non-U.S. holder and the Non-U.S. holder's adjusted tax basis in the common stock. Such capital gain or loss will be long-term capital gain or loss if the Non-U.S. holder's holding period for the common stock is longer than one year. A Non-U.S. holder should consult its own independent tax advisors with respect to applicable tax rates and netting rules for capital gains and losses. Certain limitations exist on the deduction of capital losses by both corporate and non-corporate taxpayers.

If a Non-U.S. holder is subject to U.S. federal income tax on any disposition of the common stock, a redemption of shares of the common stock will be a taxable event. If the redemption is treated as a sale or exchange, instead of as a dividend, a Non-U.S. holder generally will recognize capital gain or loss, equal to the difference between the amount of cash received and fair market value of any property received and the Non-U.S. holder's adjusted tax basis in the common stock redeemed (except that to the extent that any cash received is attributable to any accrued but unpaid dividends), and such capital gain or loss will be long-term capital gain or loss if the Non-U.S. holder's holding period for such common stock exceeds one year. A payment made in redemption of the common stock may be treated as a dividend (subject to taxation as discussed above under "*Disposition of Common Stock, Including Redemptions*"), rather than as payment in exchange for the common stock, in the same circumstances discussed above under "*Disposition of Common Stock, Including Redemptions*." Each Non-U.S. holder of the common stock should consult its own independent tax advisors to determine whether a payment made in redemption of the common stock will be treated as a dividend or as payment in exchange for the common stock.

Information reporting and backup withholding.

We must annually report to the IRS and to each Non-U.S. holder the amount of dividends (including constructive dividends) paid to such Non-U.S. holder and the tax withheld with respect to such dividends, regardless of whether withholding was required. Copies of the information returns reporting such dividends and withholding may also be made available under the provisions of an applicable tax treaty or agreement with the tax authorities in the country in which the non-U.S. holder resides. U.S. backup withholding will generally apply to the payment of dividends to non-U.S. holders unless such non-U.S. holders furnish to the payor an IRS Form W-8BEN or Form W-8BEN-E (or other applicable form) or otherwise establish an exemption.

Payment by a U.S. office of a broker of the proceeds of a sale of shares of our common stock is subject to both backup withholding and information reporting unless the non-

U.S. holder, or beneficial owner thereof, as applicable, certifies that it is a non-U.S. holder on Form W-8BEN or Form W-8BEN-E (or other suitable substitute or successor form), or otherwise establishes an exemption. Subject to certain exceptions, backup withholding and information reporting generally will not apply to a payment of proceeds from the sale of shares of our common stock if such sale is effected through a foreign office of a broker, provided that the broker does not have certain U.S. connections. Any amount withheld under the backup withholding rules from a payment to a non-U.S. holder is allowable as a credit against such holder's U.S. federal income tax liability (if any), which may entitle the holder to a refund if in excess of such liability, provided that the holder timely provides the required information to the IRS. Non-U.S. holders are urged to consult their own tax advisers regarding the application of backup withholding in their particular circumstances and the availability of and procedure for obtaining an exemption from backup withholding under current Treasury Regulations.

Foreign Account Tax Compliance Act.

Sections 1471 to 1474 of the Code (such sections, and the Treasury Regulations and administrative guidance issued thereunder, commonly referred to as FATCA) impose a 30% U.S. withholding tax on certain "withholdable payments" made to a "foreign financial institution" or a "nonfinancial foreign entity." "Withholdable payments" include payments of dividends and the gross proceeds from a disposition of certain property (such as shares of our common stock), if such disposition occurs after December 31, 2018. In general, if a holder is a "foreign financial institution" (which includes investment entities such as hedge funds and private equity funds), the 30% withholding tax will apply to withholdable payments made to such holder, unless such holder enters into an agreement with the U.S. Department of Treasury to collect and provide substantial information regarding its U.S. account holders, including certain account holders that are foreign entities with U.S. owners, and to withhold 30% on certain "pass-through payments." If such holder is a "non-financial foreign entity," FATCA also generally will impose a withholding tax of 30% on withholdable payments made to such holder unless the holder provides the withholding agent with a certification that it does not have any "substantial United States owners" or a certification identifying its direct and indirect substantial United States owners. Intergovernmental agreements between the United States and a holder's resident country may modify some of the foregoing requirements.

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Although withholding under FATCA would also have applied to payments of gross proceeds from the sale or other disposition of the common stock on or after January 1, 2019, Treasury Regulations proposed in late 2018 eliminate FATCA withholding on payments of gross proceeds entirely. Taxpayers generally may rely on these proposed Treasury Regulations until final Treasury Regulations are issued.

We will not pay any additional amounts to holders of the common stock in respect of any amounts withheld. Non-U.S. holders should consult their own tax advisers with respect to the U.S. federal income tax consequences of FATCA on their ownership and disposition of shares of our common stock.

Documentation that holders provide in order to be treated as FATCA compliant may be reported to the IRS and other tax authorities, including information about a holder's identity, its FATCA status and if applicable, its direct and indirect U.S. owners. Prospective investors should consult their tax advisers about how information reporting and the possible imposition of withholding tax under FATCA may apply to their investment in the common stock.

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PLAN OF DISTRIBUTION

The Selling Stockholders, which as used herein includes certain donees, pledgees, transferees or other successors-in-interest selling Warrant Shares or interests in Warrant Shares received after the date of this prospectus from the Selling Stockholders as a gift, pledge, partnership distribution or other transfer, may, from time to time, sell, transfer or otherwise dispose of any or all of their Shares or interests in Warrant Shares on any stock exchange, market or trading facility on which the shares are traded or in private transactions. These dispositions may be at fixed prices, at prevailing market prices at the time of sale, at prices related to the prevailing market price, at varying prices determined at the time of sale, or at negotiated prices.

The Selling Stockholders may use any one or more of the following methods when disposing of shares or interests therein:

- ordinary brokerage transactions and transactions in which the broker-dealer solicits purchasers;
- block trades in which the broker-dealer will attempt to sell the shares as agent, but may position and resell a portion of the block as principal to facilitate the transaction;
- purchases by a broker-dealer as principal and resale by the broker-dealer for its account;
- an exchange distribution in accordance with the rules of the applicable exchange;
- privately negotiated transactions;
- short sales effected after the date the registration statement of which this prospectus is a part is declared effective by the SEC;
- through the writing or settlement of options or other hedging transactions, whether through an options exchange or otherwise;
- broker-dealers may agree with the Selling Stockholders to sell a specified number of such shares at a stipulated price per share;
- a combination of any such methods of sale; and
- any other method permitted by applicable law.

The Selling Stockholders may transfer the Warrant Shares in other circumstances, in which case the transferees, pledgees or other successors in interest will be the selling beneficial owners for purposes of this prospectus.

In connection with the sale of our common stock or interests therein, the Selling Stockholders may enter into hedging transactions with broker-dealers or other financial institutions, which may in turn engage in short sales of the common stock in the course of hedging the positions they assume. The Selling Stockholders may also sell shares of our common stock short and deliver these securities to close out its short positions, or loan or pledge the common stock to broker-dealers that in turn may sell these securities. The Selling Stockholders may also enter into option or other transactions with broker-dealers or other financial institutions or the creation of one or more derivative securities which require the delivery to such broker-dealer or other financial institution of shares offered by this prospectus, which shares such broker-dealer or other financial institution may resell pursuant to this prospectus (as supplemented or amended to reflect such transaction).

The aggregate proceeds to the Selling Stockholders from the sale of the Warrant Shares offered by them will be the sale price of the Warrant Shares less discounts or commissions, if any. The Selling Stockholders reserve the right to accept and, together with its agents from time to time, to reject, in whole or in part, any proposed purchase of Warrant Shares to be made directly or through agents. We will not receive any of the proceeds from this offering.

The Selling Stockholders also may resell all or a portion of the shares in open market transactions in reliance upon Rule 144 under the Securities Act, provided that it meets the criteria and conform to the requirements of that rule.

The Selling Stockholders and any underwriters, broker-dealers or agents that participate in the sale of the common stock or interests therein may be "underwriters" within the meaning of Section 2(11) of the Securities Act. Any discounts, commissions, concessions or profit they earn on any resale of the shares may be underwriting discounts and commissions under the Securities Act. If any of the Selling Stockholders is an "underwriter" within the meaning of Section 2(11) of the Securities Act, it will be subject to the prospectus delivery requirements of the Securities Act.

To the extent required, the shares of our common stock to be sold, the names of the Selling Stockholders, the respective purchase prices and public offering prices, the names of any agents, dealer or underwriter, any applicable commissions or discounts with respect to a particular offer will be set forth in an accompanying prospectus supplement or, if appropriate, a post-effective amendment to the registration statement that includes this prospectus.

In order to comply with the securities laws of some states, if applicable, the Warrant Shares may be sold in these jurisdictions only through registered or licensed brokers or dealers. In addition, in some states the Warrant Shares may not be sold unless it has been registered or qualified for sale or an exemption from registration or qualification requirements is available and is complied with.

We have advised the Selling Stockholders that the anti-manipulation rules of Regulation M under the Exchange Act may apply to sales of shares in the market and to the activities of the Selling Stockholders and their affiliates. In addition, to the extent applicable we will make copies of this prospectus (as it may be supplemented or amended from time to time) available to the Selling Stockholders for the purpose of satisfying the prospectus delivery requirements of the Securities Act. The Selling Stockholders may indemnify any broker-dealer that participates in transactions involving the sale of the shares against certain liabilities, including liabilities arising under the Securities Act.

We have agreed to indemnify the Selling Stockholders against liabilities, including liabilities under the Securities Act and the Exchange Act, relating to the registration of the shares offered by this prospectus.

We have agreed with the Selling Stockholders to keep the registration statement, of which this prospectus constitutes a part, effective at all times until no Selling Stockholder owns any Warrants or Warrant Shares.

Our common stock is listed on the Nasdaq Capital Market under the symbol "MBIO."

LEGAL MATTERS

Troutman Pepper Hamilton Sanders LLP, Charlotte, North Carolina, will pass upon the validity of the securities being offered by this prospectus. Additional legal matters may be passed upon for us or any underwriters, dealers or agents, by counsel that we will name in the applicable prospectus supplement.

EXPERTS

The financial statements of Mustang Bio, Inc. as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and for each of the years in the two-year period ended December 31, 2023, have been incorporated by reference herein and in the registration statement in reliance upon the report of KPMG LLP, independent registered public accounting firm, incorporated by reference herein, and upon the authority of said firm as experts in accounting and auditing. The audit report covering the December 31, 2023, financial statements contains an explanatory paragraph that states the Company's expectation to generate operating losses and negative operating cash flows in the future, and the need for additional funding to support its planned operations raise substantial doubt about its ability to continue as a going concern. The financial statements do not include any adjustments that might result from the outcome of that uncertainty.

WHERE YOU CAN FIND MORE INFORMATION

We file reports and proxy statements with the SEC. These filings include our Annual Report on Form 10-K, Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q, Current Reports on Form 8-K and proxy statements on Schedule 14A, as well as any amendments to those reports and proxy statements, which are available free of charge through our website as soon as reasonably practicable after we file them with, or furnish them to, the SEC. Our Internet website address is www.mustangbio.com. Our website and the information contained on, or that can be accessed through, the website will not be deemed to be incorporated by reference in, and are not considered part of, this prospectus. You should not rely on any such information in making your decision whether to purchase our securities. The SEC also maintains a website at www.sec.gov that contains reports, proxy and information statements and other information regarding us and other issuers that file electronically with the SEC.

We have filed with the SEC a registration statement on Form S-3 under the Securities Act relating to the securities being offered by this prospectus. This prospectus, which constitutes part of that registration statement, does not contain all of the information set forth in the registration statement or the exhibits and schedules which are part of the registration statement. For further information about us and the securities offered, see the registration statement and the exhibits and schedules thereto. Statements contained in this prospectus regarding the contents of any contract or any other document to which reference is made are not necessarily complete, and, in each instance where a copy of a contract or other document has been filed as an exhibit to the registration statement, reference is made to the copy so filed, each of those statements being qualified in all respects by the reference.

INCORPORATION OF CERTAIN DOCUMENTS BY REFERENCE

The SEC allows us to "incorporate by reference" into this prospectus the information we file with the SEC in other documents which means that we can disclose important information to you by referring you to those documents instead of having to repeat the information in this prospectus. The information incorporated by reference is considered to be part of this prospectus, and later information that we file with the SEC will automatically update and supersede such information. We incorporate by reference the documents listed below and any future information filed (rather than furnished) with the SEC under Sections 13(a), 13(c), 14 or 15(d) of the Exchange Act between the date of this prospectus and the date all securities to which this prospectus relates have been sold or the offering is otherwise terminated and also the date of the initial registration statement and prior to effectiveness of the registration statement, provided, however, that we are not incorporating any information furnished under Item 2.02 or Item 7.01 of any Current Report on Form 8-K.

- a) [Our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2023, filed with the SEC on March 11, 2024;](#)
- b) Our Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q, for the quarterly periods ended March 31, 2024, June 30, 2024, and September 30, 2024, filed with the SEC on [May 15, 2024](#), [August 13, 2024](#), and [November 8, 2024](#), respectively;

- c) Our Current Reports on Form 8-K, filed with the SEC on [January 4, 2024](#), [January 25, 2024](#), [February 14, 2024](#), [March 15, 2024](#), [March 29, 2024](#), [April 12, 2024](#), [May 2, 2024](#), [May 21, 2024](#), [June 6, 2024](#), [June 24, 2024](#), [July 3, 2024](#), [September 13, 2024](#), [October 25, 2024](#), [November 6, 2024](#), and [November 15, 2024](#); and
- e) [The description of our common stock included in our registration statements on Form 8-A12B, filed with the SEC on August 21, 2017, and any amendment or report filed for the purpose of further updating such description.](#)

We will furnish without charge to any person (including any beneficial owner) a copy of any or all of the documents incorporated by reference, including exhibits to these documents, upon written or oral request. Direct your request to: Corporate Secretary, 377 Plantation Street, Worcester, Massachusetts 01605, or (781) 652-4500. A statement contained in a document incorporated by reference into this prospectus shall be deemed to be modified or superseded for purposes of this prospectus to the extent that a statement contained in this prospectus, any prospectus supplement or in any other subsequently filed document which is also incorporated in this prospectus modifies or replaces such statement. Any statements so modified or superseded shall not be deemed, except as so modified or superseded, to constitute a part of this prospectus.



Mustang Bio, Inc.

34,767,934 Shares of Common Stock underlying certain Common Warrants and Placement Agent Warrants

PROSPECTUS

November 27, 2024
